

April 20, 2018

VIA EDGAR

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
Division of Investment Management
100 F Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20549

Re: **Form 40-33 – Civil Action Documents Filed Against Capitala Finance Corp. et al. (File No. 814-01022)**

Ladies and Gentlemen:

On behalf of Capitala Finance Corp. (the "**Company**"), and pursuant to Section 33 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, enclosed for filing please find a copy of:

- the class action complaint filed by Laurence Paskowitz, Individually and on Behalf of All Others Similarly Situated, Plaintiff, vs. Capitala Finance Corp., Joseph B. Alala III and Stephen A. Arnall, Defendants, in the United States District Court, Central District of California, involving the Company and certain officers and directors of the Company;
- the class action complaint filed by Stephanie Sandifer, Individually and on Behalf of All Others Similarly Situated, Plaintiff, vs. Capitala Finance Corp., Joseph B. Alala III and Stephen A. Arnall, Defendants, in the United States District Court, Central District of California, Western Division, involving the Company and certain officers and directors of the Company (the "**Sandifer Case**"); and
- the notice of voluntary dismissal without prejudice filed by the Plaintiff in the Sandifer Case, in the United States District Court, Western District of North Carolina, Charlotte Division.

If you have any questions regarding this submission, please do not hesitate to call Vlad M. Bulkin at (202) 383-0815 or me at (202) 383-0176.

Sincerely,

/s/ Steven B. Boehm
Steven B. Boehm

cc: Joseph B. Alala III, *Capitala Finance Corp.*
Stephen A. Arnall, *Capitala Finance Corp.*
Richard G. Wheelahan III, *Capitala Finance Corp.*
Vlad M. Bulkin, *Eversheds Sutherland (US) LLP*

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9
10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
11 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 LAURENCE PASKOWITZ, Individually
13 and on behalf of all others similarly
14 situated,

15 Plaintiff,

16 v.

17 CAPITALA FINANCE CORP., JOSEPH
18 B. ALALA III, and STEPHEN A.
19 ARNALL,

20 Defendants.

Case No.

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
FOR VIOLATION OF THE
FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS**

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

21 Plaintiff Laurence Paskowitz (“Plaintiff”), individually and on behalf of all
22 other persons similarly situated, by Plaintiff’s undersigned attorneys, for
23 Plaintiff’s complaint against Defendants (defined below), alleges the following
24 based upon personal knowledge as to Plaintiff and Plaintiff’s own acts, and
25 information and belief as to all other matters, based upon, *inter alia*, the
26 investigation conducted by and through Plaintiff’s attorneys, which included,
27 among other things, a review of the Defendants’ public documents, conference
28 calls and announcements made by Defendants, United States Securities and

1 Exchange Commission (“SEC”) filings, wire and press releases published by and
2 regarding Capitala Finance Corp. (“Capitala” or the “Company”), analysts’ reports
3 and advisories about the Company, and information readily obtainable on the
4 Internet. Plaintiff believes that substantial evidentiary support will exist for the
5 allegations set forth herein after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

6 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

7 1. This is a federal securities class action on behalf of a class consisting
8 of all persons and entities other than Defendants who purchased or otherwise
9 acquired the publicly traded securities of Capitala from January 4, 2016 through
10 August 7, 2017, both dates inclusive (the Class Period). Plaintiff seeks to recover
11 compensable damages caused by Defendants’ violations of the federal securities
12 laws and to pursue remedies under Sections 10(b) and 20(a) of the Securities
13 Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act) and Rule 10b-5 promulgated
14 thereunder.

15 2. Capitala Finance Corp. is a business development company that
16 invests primarily in first and second liens, subordinated debt and, to a lesser
17 extent, equity securities issued by lower and traditional middle-market
18 companies.

19 3. Capitala Investment Advisors, LLC (“Capitala Investment
20 Advisors”) manages the Company’s investment activities. The Company’s Board
21 of Directors supervises the Company’s investment activities.

22 4. The Company’s executive officers are part of Capitala Investment
23 Advisors’ management team.

24 5. Under the Company’s investment advisory agreement with Capitala
25 Investment Advisors (the “Investment Advisory Agreement”), the Company pays
26 Capitala Investment Advisors an annual base management fee based on the
27 Company’s gross assets as well as an incentive fee based on the Company’s
28 performance.

1 6. On January 4, 2016, the Company announced that Capitala
2 Investment Advisors agreed to voluntarily waive its quarterly incentive fee.

3 7. Throughout the Class Period, Defendants made materially false
4 and/or misleading statements, as well as failed to disclose material adverse facts
5 about the Company's business, operations, and prospects. Specifically,
6 Defendants made false and/or misleading statements and/or failed to disclose that:
7 (1) Capitala Investment Advisors had been losing professional talent in both
8 underwriting and portfolio management due to the waiving of its incentive fee;
9 (2) such loss of talent negatively impacted the quality of the Company's
10 investment portfolio; and (3) as a result, the Company's public statements were
11 materially false and misleading at all relevant times.

12 8. On August 7, 2017, the Company revealed during aftermarket hours
13 that six of its investments were on non-accrual status—twice as many as it had
14 the previous quarter.

15 9. On August 8, 2017, Defendant Alala revealed that Capitala
16 Investment Advisors had been losing professional talent in underwriting and
17 portfolio management since waiving its incentive fee, which gave rise to a rising
18 number of nonaccrual investments.

19 10. On this news, shares of the Company fell \$3.82 per share over the
20 next three trading days or approximately 30% to close at \$8.99 per share on
21 August 10, 2017, damaging investors.

22 11. As a result of Defendants' wrongful acts and omissions, and the
23 precipitous decline in the market value of the Company's securities, Plaintiff and
24 other Class members have suffered significant losses and damages.

25 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

26 12. The claims asserted herein arise under and pursuant to §§10(b) and
27 20(a) of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. §§78j(b) and §78t(a)) and Rule 10b-5
28 promulgated thereunder by the SEC (17 C.F.R. §240.10b-5).

1 13. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action
2 under 28 U.S.C. §1331 and §27 of the Exchange Act.

3 14. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to §27 of the
4 Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. §78aa) and 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) as the Company
5 conducts business within this judicial district.

6 15. In connection with the acts, conduct and other wrongs alleged in this
7 Complaint, Defendants, directly or indirectly, used the means and
8 instrumentalities of interstate commerce, including but not limited to, the United
9 States mail, interstate telephone communications and the facilities of the national
10 securities exchange.

11 **PARTIES**

12 16. Plaintiff, as set forth in the accompanying Certification, purchased
13 the Company’s securities at artificially inflated prices during the Class Period and
14 was damaged upon the revelation of the alleged corrective disclosure.

15 17. Defendant Capitala is an externally managed non-diversified closed-
16 end management investment company that has elect to be treated as a business
17 development company under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The
18 Company is incorporated in Maryland and maintains an office at 9465 Wilshire
19 Blvd, Suite 300, Beverly Hills, California. The Company’s securities are traded
20 on NASDAQ Global Select Market (“NASDAQ”) under the ticker symbol
21 CPTA.

22 18. Defendant Joseph B. Alala III (“Alala”) has been the Company’s
23 Chairman and Chief Executive Officer throughout the Class Period. Defendant
24 Alala has also been the managing partner and chief investment officer of Capitala
25 Investment Advisors.

26 19. Defendant Stephen A. Arnall (“Arnall”) has been the Company’s
27 Chief Financial Officer throughout the Class Period. Defendant Arnall is also a
28 member of Capitala Investment Advisors’ management team.

1 20. Defendants Alala and Arnall are sometimes referred to herein as the
2 Individual Defendants.

3 21. Each of the Individual Defendants:

- 4 (a) directly participated in the management of the Company;
5 (b) was directly involved in the day-to-day operations of the Company at
6 the highest levels;
7 (c) was privy to confidential proprietary information concerning the
8 Company and its business and operations;
9 (d) was directly or indirectly involved in drafting, producing, reviewing
10 and/or disseminating the false and misleading statements and
11 information alleged herein;
12 (e) was directly or indirectly involved in the oversight or
13 implementation of the Company's internal controls;
14 (f) was aware of or recklessly disregarded the fact that the false and
15 misleading statements were being issued concerning the Company;
16 and/or
17 (g) approved or ratified these statements in violation of the federal
18 securities laws.

19 22. The Company is liable for the acts of the Individual Defendants and
20 its employees under the doctrine of *respondeat superior* and common law
21 principles of agency because all of the wrongful acts complained of herein were
22 carried out within the scope of their employment.

23 23. The scienter of the Individual Defendants and other employees and
24 agents of the Company is similarly imputed to the Company under *respondeat*
25 *superior* and agency principles.

26 24. The Company and the Individual Defendants are referred to herein,
27 collectively, as the Defendants.
28

SUBSTANTIVE ALLEGATIONS

Background

1
2
3 25. Capitala invests primarily in traditional mezzanine, senior
4 subordinated and unitranche debt, as well as senior and second-lien loans and, to
5 a lesser extent, equity securities issued by smaller and lower middle-market
6 companies.

7 26. The Company has no employees. Capitala Investment Advisors
8 manages the Company and Capitala Advisors Corp. provides the administrative
9 services necessary for the Company to operate.

10 27. According to the Company’s most recent annual proxy statement,
11 Capitala Investment Advisor’s management team is comprised of Defendant
12 Alala, Defendant Arnall, John F. McGlinn (“McGlenn”), the Company’s Chief
13 Operating Officer and Hunt Broyhill (“Broyhill”), a member of the Company’s
14 Board of Directors.

15 28. Defendant Alala, McGlenn, and Broyhill serve as Capitala
16 Investment Advisor’s investment committee.

17 29. On September 24, 2013, the Company entered into the Investment
18 Advisory Agreement with Capitala Investment Advisors, which the Company’s
19 Board of Directors initially approved on June 10, 2013 and reapproved on August
20 6, 2015.

21 30. Pursuant to the Investment Advisory Agreement, the Company pays
22 a fee for Capitala Investment Advisors’ investment advisory and management
23 services consisting of two components — a base management fee and an
24 incentive fee.

25 31. The base management fee is calculated at an annual rate of 1.75% of
26 the Company’s gross assets.

27 32. The incentive fee has two parts. The first part is calculated and
28 payable quarterly in arrears and equals 20.0% of the Company’s pre-incentive fee

1 net investment income for the immediately preceding quarter, subject to a 2.0%
2 preferred return, or hurdle, and a catch up feature.

3 33. The second part is determined and payable in arrears as of the end of
4 each calendar year (or upon termination of the Investment Advisory Agreement)
5 in an amount equal to 20.0% of realized capital gains, if any, on a cumulative
6 basis from inception through the end of each calendar year, computed net of all
7 realized capital losses and unrealized capital depreciation on a cumulative basis,
8 less the aggregate amount of any previously paid capital gain incentive fees.

9 **Materially False and Misleading Statements**

10 34. On January 4, 2016, the Company issued a press release announcing
11 the waiver of Capitala Investment Advisors' incentive fees, stating in part:

12 **Incentive Fee Waiver**

13
14 Capitala Investment Advisors, LLC, the Company's external
15 investment adviser (the Adviser), has voluntarily agreed to waive all
16 or such portion of the quarterly incentive fees earned by the Adviser
17 that would otherwise cause the Company's quarterly net investment
18 income to be less than the distribution payments declared by the
19 Company's Board of Directors. Quarterly incentive fees are earned by
20 the Adviser pursuant to the Investment Advisory Agreement between
21 the Company and the Adviser. Incentive fees subject to the waiver
22 cannot exceed the amount of incentive fees earned during the period,
23 as calculated on a quarterly basis. The Adviser will not be entitled to
24 recoup any amount of incentive fees that it waives. This waiver will
25 be effective for the fourth quarter of 2015 and will continue for 2016,
26 unless otherwise publicly disclosed by the Company.

27 The Company's Chairman and CEO, Joseph B. Alala, III, added, In
28 light of continued pressure on net investment income caused by non-
performing investments, mostly related to energy, we have agreed to
waive incentive fees to help support distribution coverage.
Management, which as a group is the Company's largest shareholder,
continues to be focused on doing the right thing and maintaining
proper alignment with shareholders.

1 35. On March 8, 2016, the Company filed its annual report for the fiscal
2 year ended December 31, 2015 on Form 10-K (the “2015 10-K”) with the SEC,
3 which provided the Company’s annual financial results and position. The 2015
4 10-K was signed by Defendants Alala and Arnall. The 2015 10-K also contained
5 signed certifications pursuant to the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (“SOX”) by
6 Defendants Alala and Arnall attesting to the accuracy of financial reporting, the
7 disclosure of any material changes to the Company’s internal controls over
8 financial reporting, and the disclosure of all fraud.

9 36. The 2015 10-K stated the following regarding Capitala Investment
10 Advisors:

11 **OUR INVESTMENT ADVISOR**

12 We are managed by the Investment Advisor, whose investment team
13 members have significant and diverse experience financing, advising,
14 operating and investing in smaller and lower middle-market
15 companies. Moreover, *our Investment Advisor’s investment team has*
16 *refined its investment strategy by sourcing, reviewing, acquiring and*
17 *monitoring 114 portfolio companies totaling more than \$980 million*
18 *of invested capital from 2000 through December 31, 2015.* The
19 Investment Advisor’s investment team also manages CapitalSouth
20 Partners SBIC Fund IV, L.P. (“Fund IV”), a private investment
21 limited partnership providing financing solutions to companies that
22 generate between \$5 million and \$50 million in annual revenues and
23 have between \$1 million and \$5 million in annual EBITDA. Fund IV
24 had its first closing in March 2013 and obtained SBA approval for its
25 SBIC license in April 2013. In addition to Fund IV, affiliates of the
26 Investment Advisor manage several affiliated funds. We will not co-
27 invest in transactions with other entities affiliated with the Investment
28 Advisor unless we obtain an exemptive order from the SEC, for which
we have applied, or do so in accordance with existing regulatory
guidance. We do not expect to make co-investments, or otherwise
compete for investment opportunities, with Fund IV because its focus
and investment strategy differ from our own.

1 *Our Investment Advisor is led by Joseph B. Alala, III, our chief*
2 *executive officer, president, chairman of our Board of Directors (the*
3 *“Board”), and the managing partner and chief investment officer of*
4 *our Investment Advisor, Hunt Broyhill, a partner of our Investment*
5 *Advisor, Stephen A. Arnall, our chief financial officer, and John F.*
6 *McGlenn, our chief operating officer, secretary and treasurer, and a*
7 *director of our Investment Advisor. Messrs. Alala, Broyhill and*
8 *McGlenn serve as our Investment Advisor’s investment committee.*
9 *They are assisted by Christopher B. Norton, who serves as the chief*
10 *risk officer and a director of our Investment Advisor, Michael S.*
11 *Marr, Richard Wheelahan, Adam Richeson, and Davis Hutchens*
12 *who each serve as directors of our Investment Advisor, as well as*
13 *thirteen other investment professionals.*

14 Our Investment Advisor’s investment committee, as well as certain
15 key investment team members that are involved in screening and
16 underwriting portfolio transactions, have worked together for more
17 than ten years. These investment professionals have an average of
18 over 20 years of experience in various finance-related fields, including
19 operations, corporate finance, investment banking, business law and
20 merchant banking, and have collectively developed a broad network
21 of contacts that can offer us investment opportunities. Much of our
22 Investment Advisor’s investment team has worked together screening
23 opportunities, underwriting new investments and managing a portfolio
24 of investments in smaller and lower middle-market companies
25 through two recessions, a credit crunch, the dot-com boom and bust
26 and a historic, leverage-fueled asset valuation bubble.

27 (Emphasis added).

28 37. The 2015 10-K also stated the following regarding its dependence on
Capitala Investment Advisors to attract and retain professional talent:

*Our success depends on the ability of Capitala Investment Advisors
to attract and retain qualified personnel in a competitive
environment.*

Our growth requires that the Investment Advisor retain and attract
new investment and administrative personnel in a competitive market.

1 Its ability to attract and retain personnel with the requisite credentials,
2 experience and skills depends on several factors including, but not
3 limited to, its ability to offer competitive wages, benefits and
4 professional growth opportunities. Many of the entities with which it
5 competes for experienced personnel, including investment funds (such
6 as private equity funds and mezzanine funds) and traditional financial
7 services companies, have greater resources than it will have.

8 38. On March 8, 2016, the Company also filed its annual proxy
9 statement on Form DEF 14A with the SEC (the “2016 Proxy”), which stated the
10 following regarding Capitala Investment Advisor:

11 On September 24, 2013, the Company entered into an Investment
12 Advisory Agreement with our Investment Advisor, which was
13 initially approved by the Board of Directors of the Company on June
14 10, 2013. Unless earlier terminated in accordance with its terms, the
15 Investment Advisory Agreement will remain in effect if approved
16 annually by our Board of Directors or by a majority of our outstanding
17 voting securities, including, in either case, by a majority of our non-
18 interested directors. The Investment Advisory Agreement was re-
19 approved by the Board of Directors of the Company, including by a
20 majority of our non-interested directors, on August 6, 2015. Subject to
21 the overall supervision of our Board, our Investment Advisor manages
22 our day-to-day operations, and provides investment advisory and
23 management services to us. In its consideration of the re-approval of
24 the Advisory Agreement, the Board of Directors focused on
25 information it had received relating to, among other things:

- 26 • the nature, quality and extent of the advisory and other services
27 to be provided to us by Capitala Investment Advisors;
- 28 • *comparative data with respect to advisory fees or similar
expenses paid by other BDCs with similar investment
objectives;*
- *our historical and projected operating expenses and expense
ratio compared to BDCs with similar investment objectives;*

- 1 • any existing and potential sources of indirect income to
2 Capitala Investment Advisors or Capitala Advisors Corp. from
3 their relationships with us and the profitability of those
4 relationships, including through the Advisory Agreement and
5 the Administration Agreement;
- 6 • ***information about the services to be performed and the***
7 ***personnel performing such services under the Advisory***
8 ***Agreement;***
- 9 • the organizational capability and financial condition of Capitala
10 Investment Advisors and its affiliates;
- 11 • Capitala Investment Advisors’ practices regarding the selection
12 and compensation of brokers that may execute our portfolio
13 transactions and the brokers’ provision of brokerage and
14 research services to Capitala Investment Advisors; and
- 15 • the possibility of obtaining similar services from other third
16 party service providers or through an internally managed
17 structure.

18 (Emphasis added).

19 39. On March 7, 2017, the Company filed its annual report for the fiscal
20 year ended December 31, 2016 on Form 10-K (the “2016 10-K”) with the SEC,
21 which provided the Company’s annual financial results and position. The 2016
22 10-K was signed by Defendants Alala and Arnall. The 2016 10-K also contained
23 signed SOX certifications by Defendants Alala and Arnall attesting to the
24 accuracy of financial reporting, the disclosure of any material changes to the
25 Company’s internal controls over financial reporting, and the disclosure of all
26 fraud.

27 40. The 2016 10-K stated the following regarding Capitala Investment
28 Advisors:

OUR INVESTMENT ADVISOR

1
2 We are managed by the Investment Advisor, whose investment team
3 members have significant and diverse experience financing, advising,
4 operating and investing in lower middle-market and middle-market
5 companies. Moreover, *our Investment Advisor's investment team has*
6 *refined its investment strategy by sourcing, reviewing, acquiring and*
7 *monitoring 121 portfolio companies totaling more than \$1.1 billion*
8 *of invested capital from 2000 through December 31, 2016.* The
9 Investment Advisor's investment team also manages CapitalSouth
10 Partners SBIC Fund IV, L.P. ("Fund IV"), a private investment
11 limited partnership providing financing solutions to smaller and lower
12 middle-market companies. Fund IV had its first closing in March
13 2013 and obtained SBA approval for its SBIC license in April 2013.
14 In addition to Fund IV, affiliates of the Investment Advisor may
15 manage several affiliated funds whereby institutional limited partners
16 in Fund IV have the opportunity to co-invest with Fund IV in portfolio
17 investments. An affiliate of the Investment Advisor also manages
18 Capitala Private Credit Fund V, L.P. ("Fund V"); a private investment
19 limited partnership providing financing solutions to the lower middle-
20 market and traditional middle-market. The Investment Advisor and its
21 affiliates may also manage other funds in the future that may have
22 investment mandates that are similar, in whole and in part, with ours.
23 To the extent permitted by the 1940 Act and interpretation of the SEC
24 staff, the Investment Advisor and its affiliates may determine that an
25 investment is appropriate for us and for one or more of those other
26 funds. In such event, depending on the availability of such investment
27 and other appropriate factors, the Investment Advisor or its affiliates
28 may determine that we should invest side-by-side with one or more
other funds. Any such investments will be made only to the extent
permitted by applicable law and interpretive positions of the SEC and
its staff, and consistent with the Investment Advisor's allocation
procedures. We do not expect to make co-investments, or otherwise
compete for investment opportunities, with Fund IV because its focus
and investment strategy differs from our own. However, we do expect
to make, and have made, co-investments with Fund V given its similar
investment strategy.

On September 10, 2015, we, Fund II, Fund III, Fund V, and the
Investment Advisor filed an application for exemptive relief with the

1 SEC to permit an investment fund and one or more affiliated
2 investment funds, including future affiliated investment funds, to
3 participate in the same investment opportunities through a proposed
4 co-investment program where such participation would otherwise be
5 prohibited under the 1940 Act. On June 1, 2016, the SEC issued an
6 order permitting this relief. This exemptive relief is subject to certain
7 conditions designed to ensure that the participation by one investment
8 fund in a co-investment transaction would not be on a basis different
9 from or less advantageous than that of other affiliated investment
10 funds.

11 ***Our Investment Advisor is led by Joseph B. Alala, III, our chief***
12 ***executive officer, chairman of our Board of Directors (the***
13 ***“Board”), and the managing partner and chief investment officer of***
14 ***our Investment Advisor, Hunt Broyhill, a member of the Board and***
15 ***a partner of our Investment Advisor, Stephen A. Arnall, our chief***
16 ***financial officer, and John F. McGlinn, our chief operating officer,***
17 ***secretary and treasurer, and a director of our Investment Advisor.***
18 ***Messrs. Alala, Broyhill and McGlinn serve as our Investment***
19 ***Advisor’s investment committee. They are assisted by Christopher B.***
20 ***Norton, who serves as the chief risk officer and a director of our***
21 ***Investment Advisor, Michael S. Marr, Richard Wheelahan, Adam***
22 ***Richeson, and Davis Hutchens who each serve as directors of our***
23 ***Investment Advisor, as well as eleven other investment***
24 ***professionals.***

25 Our Investment Advisor’s investment committee, as well as certain
26 key investment team members that are involved in screening and
27 underwriting portfolio transactions, have worked together for more
28 than ten years. These investment professionals have an average of
over 20 years of experience in various finance-related fields, including
operations, corporate finance, investment banking, business law and
merchant banking, and have collectively developed a broad network
of contacts that can offer us investment opportunities. Much of our
Investment Advisor’s investment team has worked together screening
opportunities, underwriting new investments and managing a portfolio
of investments in lower middle-market and traditional middle-market
companies through two recessions, a credit crunch, the dot-com boom
and bust and a historic, leverage-fueled asset valuation bubble.

1 (Emphasis added).

2 41. The 2016 10-K also stated the following regarding its dependence on
3 Capitala Investment Advisors to attract and retain professional talent:
4

5 ***Our success depends on the ability of Capitala Investment Advisors***
6 ***to attract and retain qualified personnel in a competitive***
7 ***environment.***

8 Our growth requires that the Investment Advisor retain and attract
9 new investment and administrative personnel in a competitive market.
10 Its ability to attract and retain personnel with the requisite credentials,
11 experience and skills depends on several factors including, but not
12 limited to, its ability to offer competitive wages, benefits and
13 professional growth opportunities. Many of the entities with which the
14 Investment Advisor competes for experienced personnel, including
investment funds (such as private equity funds, credit funds and
mezzanine funds) and traditional financial services companies, have
greater resources than the Investment Advisor has.

15 42. On March 20, 2017, the Company also filed its annual proxy
16 statement on Form DEF 14A with the SEC (the “2017 Proxy”), which stated the
17 following regarding Capitala Investment Advisor:
18

19 The Investment Advisory Agreement was re-approved by the Board
20 of Directors of the Company, including by a majority of our non-
21 interested directors, at an in-person meeting held on August 4, 2016.
22 In its consideration of the re-approval of the Investment Advisory
23 Agreement, the Board of Directors reviewed a significant amount of
information and considered and concluded, among other things:

- 24 • The nature, extent and quality of advisory and other services
25 provided by Capitala Investment Advisors, including
26 information about the investment performance of the Company
27 relative to its stated objectives and in comparison to the
28 performance of the Company’s peer group and relevant market
indices, and concluded that such advisory and other services are

1 satisfactory and the Company's investment performance is
2 reasonable;

- 3 • *The experience and qualifications of the personnel providing*
4 *such advisory and other services, including information about*
5 *the backgrounds of the investment personnel, the allocation of*
6 *responsibilities among such personnel and the process by*
7 *which investment decisions are made, and concluded that the*
8 *investment personnel of Capitala Investment Advisors have*
9 *extensive experience and are well qualified to provide*
10 *advisory and other services to the Company;*
- 11 • *The current fee structure, the existence of any fee waivers,*
12 *and the Company's anticipated expense ratios in relation to*
13 *those of other investment companies having comparable*
14 *investment policies and limitations, and concluded that the*
15 *current fee structure is reasonable;*
- 16 • The advisory fees charged by Capitala Investment Advisors to
17 the Company and comparative data regarding the advisory fees
18 charged by other investment advisers to business development
19 companies with similar investment objectives, and concluded
20 that the advisory fees charged by Capitala Investment Advisors
21 to the Company are reasonable;
- 22 • *The direct and indirect costs, including for personnel and*
23 *office facilities, that are incurred by Capitala Investment*
24 *Advisors and its affiliates in performing services for the*
25 *Company and the basis of determining and allocating these*
26 *costs, and concluded that the direct and indirect costs,*
27 *including the allocation of such costs, are reasonable;*
- 28 • *Possible economies of scale arising from the Company's size*
and/or anticipated growth, and the extent to which such
economies of scale are reflected in the advisory fees charged
by Capitala Investment Advisors to the Company, and
concluded that some economies of scale may be possible in
the future;

- Other possible benefits to Capitala Investment Advisors and its affiliates arising from their relationships with the Company, and concluded that any such other benefits were not material to Capitala Investment Advisors and its affiliates; and
- Possible alternative fee structures or bases for determining fees, and concluded that the Company's current fee structure and bases for determining fees are satisfactory.

(Emphasis added).

43. The statements referenced in ¶¶ 34-42 above were materially false and/or misleading because they misrepresented and failed to disclose the following adverse facts pertaining to the Company's business, operational and financial results, which were known to Defendants or recklessly disregarded by them. Specifically, Defendants made false and/or misleading statements and/or failed to disclose that: (1) Capitala Investment Advisors had been losing professional talent in both underwriting and portfolio management due to the implementation of the incentive fee waiver; (2) such loss of talent negatively impacted the quality of the Company's investment portfolio; and (3) as a result, the Company's public statements were materially false and misleading at all relevant times.

The Truth Emerges

44. On August 7, 2017, the Company issued a press release during aftermarket hours announcing its results for the second quarter of 2017. The Company disclosed that that six of its investments were on non-accrual status—twice as many as it had the previous quarter.

45. On August 8, 2017, the Company held an earnings conference call for the second quarter of 2017. During the call, Defendant Alala revealed that the Company had been losing professional talent due to the waiving of the incentive fee, stating in part:

1 As far as waive, we've waived million [sic] since we first announced
2 it early 2016. We always want to look at the waiver as an alignment
3 vehicle but we also need to realize that you have to have a cohesive
4 team to address some issues. *So we did experienced some slight*
5 *professionals in '15 and '16 when we began waiving fees.* We have
6 recently, over the past few months, re-staffed six to seven people that
7 we just announced last week or two. And we actually have plans to
8 add more to the portfolio side. So we will always look at the waiver in
9 sort of a best interest mindset. *But sometimes the best interest is to*
10 *commit more resources to maybe the portfolio and doing things*
11 *that's going to grow NAV and ultimately grow earnings versus*
12 *waiving fees and been short-term focus.* So we'll look at it. But like
13 you said, we didn't have any fee to waive this quarter. But we'll look
14 it at on a quarter-by-quarter basis. But ultimately, we got to make a
15 decision on what is the best use of our limited resources and how is
16 that ultimately going to affect our NAV and our earnings, because you
17 don't want to be short sighted there.

18 (Emphasis added).

19
20 46. During the call, Defendant Alala also acknowledged that the rising
21 number of nonaccrual investments was connected to the loss in underwriting and
22 portfolio management talent in the following exchange with an analyst:

23 Ryan Lynch

24 And then moving to just the underwriting process and maybe even
25 portfolio management. I mean, in the past, maybe two years ago, call
26 it, some of the credit issues were primarily surrounding energy
27 investment as you look at the current non-accruals today, is a pretty
28 wide variety of mix of different industries. And Jack you talked about
there are couple, maybe one-off type events that resulted in these
individual companies going on non-accrual. But if you step back and
look at several different investments in several different industries on
non-accrual today. *So I just wanted to have you guys give some*
commentary on, are there any changes that you guys are internally
reviewing about the investment process that can help prevent some
of these non-accruals, going forward? I know you guys hired, I
think, six new folks a month ago or so, so any commentary or color if

1 you can provide on the investment process. How you guys are
2 internally looking at that, given the current non-accrual situation, any
3 improvements you guys are looking to make to that?

4 Joe Alala

5 I'm going to answer the first part and then Jack to the second part.
6 *The first part is, and this goes back to your comment on fee waiver.*
7 *It is always unintended consequence of sometimes pursuing what*
8 *you think is a right action. When we begin waive of fees, we did lose*
9 *significant loss of professionals in both underwriting and portfolio*
10 *that mainly occurs in the '15 through when we start hiring again*
11 *last December. So we did have a drain of talent, a lot of people that*
12 *had underwritten some deals, were no longer at the firm.*

13 So we have overhauled our entire investment process from
14 underwriting to, which is involved of active portfolio management.
15 And we did that and we beefed-up all the thresholds that we just
16 announced. *And we've changed all our internal processes. And big*
17 *part of the change we have add bodies to it to make it work which we*
18 *have done. But we have basically changed all of our processes,*
19 *improved and added the bodies to and then committed the resources*
20 *to them.* And with that, what would you add to that Jack?

21 (Emphasis added).

22 47. On these news, shares of the Company fell \$3.82 per share over the
23 next three trading days or approximately 30% to close at \$8.99 per share on
24 August 10, 2017, damaging investors.

25 48. As a result of Defendants' wrongful acts and omissions, and the
26 precipitous decline in the market value of the Company's securities, Plaintiff and
27 other Class members have suffered significant losses and damages.

28 **PLAINTIFF'S CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

49. Plaintiff brings this action as a class action pursuant to Federal Rule
of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3) on behalf of a class consisting of all those

1 who purchased or otherwise acquired the publicly traded securities of Capitala
2 during the Class Period (the “Class”) and were damaged upon the revelation of
3 the alleged corrective disclosure. Excluded from the Class are Defendants herein,
4 the officers and directors of the Company, at all relevant times, members of their
5 immediate families and their legal representatives, heirs, successors or assigns
6 and any entity in which Defendants have or had a controlling interest.

7 50. The members of the Class are so numerous that joinder of all
8 members is impracticable. Throughout the Class Period, the Company’s securities
9 were actively traded on NASDAQ. While the exact number of Class members is
10 unknown to Plaintiff at this time and can be ascertained only through appropriate
11 discovery, Plaintiff believes that there are hundreds or thousands of members in
12 the proposed Class. Record owners and other members of the Class may be
13 identified from records maintained by the Company or its transfer agent and may
14 be notified of the pendency of this action by mail, using the form of notice similar
15 to that customarily used in securities class actions.

16 51. Plaintiff’s claims are typical of the claims of the members of the
17 Class as all members of the Class are similarly affected by Defendants’ wrongful
18 conduct in violation of federal law that is complained of herein.

19 52. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the
20 members of the Class and has retained counsel competent and experienced in
21 class and securities litigation. Plaintiff has no interests antagonistic to or in
22 conflict with those of the Class.

23 53. Common questions of law and fact exist as to all members of the
24 Class and predominate over any questions solely affecting individual members of
25 the Class. Among the questions of law and fact common to the Class are:

- 26 (a) whether Defendants’ acts as alleged violated the federal securities
27 laws;

- 1 (b) whether Defendants' statements to the investing public during the
- 2 Class Period misrepresented material facts about the financial
- 3 condition, business, operations, and management of the Company;
- 4 (c) whether Defendants' statements to the investing public during the
- 5 Class Period omitted material facts necessary to make the statements
- 6 made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not
- 7 misleading;
- 8 (d) whether the Individual Defendants caused the Company to issue
- 9 false and misleading SEC filings and public statements during the
- 10 Class Period;
- 11 (e) whether Defendants acted knowingly or recklessly in issuing false
- 12 and misleading SEC filings and public statements during the Class
- 13 Period;
- 14 (f) whether the prices of the Company's securities during the Class
- 15 Period were artificially inflated because of the Defendants' conduct
- 16 complained of herein; and
- 17 (g) whether the members of the Class have sustained damages and, if so,
- 18 what is the proper measure of damages.

19 54. A class action is superior to all other available methods for the fair
20 and efficient adjudication of this controversy since joinder of all members is
21 impracticable. Furthermore, as the damages suffered by individual Class members
22 may be relatively small, the expense and burden of individual litigation make it
23 impossible for members of the Class to individually redress the wrongs done to
24 them. There will be no difficulty in the management of this action as a class
25 action.

26 55. Plaintiff will rely, in part, upon the presumption of reliance
27 established by the fraud-on-the-market doctrine in that:
28

- 1 (a) Defendants made public misrepresentations or failed to disclose
- 2 material facts during the Class Period;
- 3 (b) the omissions and misrepresentations were material;
- 4 (c) the Company's securities are traded in efficient markets;
- 5 (d) the Company's securities were liquid and traded with moderate to
- 6 heavy volume during the Class Period;
- 7 (e) the Company traded on NASDAQ, and was covered by multiple
- 8 analysts;
- 9 (f) the misrepresentations and omissions alleged would tend to induce a
- 10 reasonable investor to misjudge the value of the Company's
- 11 securities; Plaintiff and members of the Class purchased and/or sold
- 12 the Company's securities between the time the Defendants failed to
- 13 disclose or misrepresented material facts and the time the true facts
- 14 were disclosed, without knowledge of the omitted or misrepresented
- 15 facts; and
- 16 (g) Unexpected material news about the Company was rapidly reflected
- 17 in and incorporated into the Company's stock price during the Class
- 18 Period.

19 56. Based upon the foregoing, Plaintiff and the members of the Class are
20 entitled to a presumption of reliance upon the integrity of the market.

21 57. Alternatively, Plaintiff and the members of the Class are entitled to
22 the presumption of reliance established by the Supreme Court in *Affiliated Ute*
23 *Citizens of the State of Utah v. United States*, 406 U.S. 128, 92 S. Ct. 2430
24 (1972), as Defendants omitted material information in their Class Period
25 statements in violation of a duty to disclose such information, as detailed above.
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COUNT I

**Violation of Section 10(b) of The Exchange Act and Rule 10b-5
Against All Defendants**

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58. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained above as if fully set forth herein.

59. This Count is asserted against the Company and the Individual Defendants and is based upon Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78j(b), and Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder by the SEC.

60. During the Class Period, the Company and the Individual Defendants, individually and in concert, directly or indirectly, disseminated or approved the false statements specified above, which they knew or deliberately disregarded were misleading in that they contained misrepresentations and failed to disclose material facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

61. The Company and the Individual Defendants violated §10(b) of the 1934 Act and Rule 10b-5 in that they: employed devices, schemes and artifices to defraud; made untrue statements of material facts or omitted to state material facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; and/or engaged in acts, practices and a course of business that operated as a fraud or deceit upon plaintiff and others similarly situated in connection with their purchases of the Company's securities during the Class Period.

62. The Company and the Individual Defendants acted with scienter in that they knew that the public documents and statements issued or disseminated in the name of the Company were materially false and misleading; knew that such statements or documents would be issued or disseminated to the investing public; and knowingly and substantially participated, or acquiesced in the issuance or dissemination of such statements or documents as primary violations of the

1 securities laws. These defendants by virtue of their receipt of information
2 reflecting the true facts of the Company, their control over, and/or receipt and/or
3 modification of the Company's allegedly materially misleading statements, and/or
4 their associations with the Company which made them privy to confidential
5 proprietary information concerning the Company, participated in the fraudulent
6 scheme alleged herein.

7 63. Individual Defendants, who are the senior officers and/or directors
8 of the Company, had actual knowledge of the material omissions and/or the
9 falsity of the material statements set forth above, and intended to deceive Plaintiff
10 and the other members of the Class, or, in the alternative, acted with reckless
11 disregard for the truth when they failed to ascertain and disclose the true facts in
12 the statements made by them or other personnel of the Company to members of
13 the investing public, including Plaintiff and the Class.

14 64. As a result of the foregoing, the market price of the Company's
15 securities was artificially inflated during the Class Period. In ignorance of the
16 falsity of the Company's and the Individual Defendants' statements, Plaintiff and
17 the other members of the Class relied on the statements described above and/or
18 the integrity of the market price of the Company's securities during the Class
19 Period in purchasing the Company's securities at prices that were artificially
20 inflated as a result of the Company's and the Individual Defendants' false and
21 misleading statements.

22 65. Had Plaintiff and the other members of the Class been aware that the
23 market price of the Company's securities had been artificially and falsely inflated
24 by the Company's and the Individual Defendants' misleading statements and by
25 the material adverse information which the Company's and the Individual
26 Defendants did not disclose, they would not have purchased the Company's
27 securities at the artificially inflated prices that they did, or at all.

28

1 66. As a result of the wrongful conduct alleged herein, Plaintiff and
2 other members of the Class have suffered damages in an amount to be established
3 at trial.

4 67. By reason of the foregoing, the Company and the Individual
5 Defendants have violated Section 10(b) of the 1934 Act and Rule 10b-5
6 promulgated thereunder and are liable to the Plaintiff and the other members of
7 the Class for substantial damages which they suffered in connection with their
8 purchases of the Company's securities during the Class Period.

9 **COUNT II**

10 **Violation of Section 20(a) of The Exchange Act**
11 **Against The Individual Defendants**

12 68. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in
13 the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

14 69. During the Class Period, the Individual Defendants participated in
15 the operation and management of the Company, and conducted and participated,
16 directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the Company's business affairs. Because
17 of their senior positions, they knew the adverse non-public information regarding
18 the Company's business practices.

19 70. As officers and/or directors of a publicly owned company, the
20 Individual Defendants had a duty to disseminate accurate and truthful information
21 with respect to the Company's financial condition and results of operations, and
22 to correct promptly any public statements issued by the Company which had
23 become materially false or misleading.

24 71. Because of their positions of control and authority as senior officers,
25 the Individual Defendants were able to, and did, control the contents of the
26 various reports, press releases and public filings which the Company
27 disseminated in the marketplace during the Class Period. Throughout the Class
28 Period, the Individual Defendants exercised their power and authority to cause the

1 Company to engage in the wrongful acts complained of herein. The Individual
2 Defendants therefore, were controlling persons of the Company within the
3 meaning of Section 20(a) of the Exchange Act. In this capacity, they participated
4 in the unlawful conduct alleged which artificially inflated the market price of the
5 Company's securities.

6 72. Each of the Individual Defendants, therefore, acted as a controlling
7 person of the Company. By reason of their senior management positions and/or
8 being directors of the Company, each of the Individual Defendants had the power
9 to direct the actions of, and exercised the same to cause, the Company to engage
10 in the unlawful acts and conduct complained of herein. Each of the Individual
11 Defendants exercised control over the general operations of the Company and
12 possessed the power to control the specific activities which comprise the primary
13 violations about which Plaintiff and the other members of the Class complain.

14 73. By reason of the above conduct, the Individual Defendants are liable
15 pursuant to Section 20(a) of the Exchange Act for the violations committed by the
16 Company.

17 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

18 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants as follows:

19 A. Determining that the instant action may be maintained as a class
20 action under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and certifying
21 Plaintiff as the Class representative;

22 B. Requiring Defendants to pay damages sustained by Plaintiff and the
23 Class by reason of the acts and transactions alleged herein;

24 C. Awarding Plaintiff and the other members of the Class prejudgment
25 and post-judgment interest, as well as their reasonable attorneys' fees, expert fees
26 and other costs; and

27 D. Awarding such other and further relief as this Court may deem just
28 and proper.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

Dated: December 28, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

THE ROSEN LAW FIRM, P.A.

By: /s/ Laurence Rosen
Laurence M. Rosen, Esq. (SBN 219683)
355 S. Grand Avenue, Suite 2450
Los Angeles, CA 90071
Telephone: (213) 785-2610
Facsimile: (213) 226-4684
Email: lrosen@rosenlegal.com

Counsel for Plaintiff

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CERTIFICATION

The individual or institution listed below (the "Plaintiff") authorizes The Rosen Law Firm, P.A. to file an action or amend a current action under the federal securities laws to recover damages and to seek other relief against the present and former officers and directors of Capitala Finance Corp. ("Capitala"). The Rosen Law Firm, P.A. agrees to prosecute the action on a contingent fee basis not to exceed one-third of any recovery and will advance all costs and expenses. Any legal fees and expenses will be determined by, and payable, only upon order of the U.S. District Court.

Plaintiff declares, as to the claims asserted under the federal securities laws, that:

1. I have reviewed the complaint against Capitala's current and former officers and directors and I retain the Rosen Law Firm, P.A. as counsel in this action for all purposes.
2. I did not engage in transactions in the securities that are the subject of this action at the direction of Plaintiff's counsel or in order to participate in this or any other litigation under the securities laws of the United States.
3. I am willing to serve as a lead plaintiff either individually or as part of a group. A lead plaintiff is a representative party who acts on behalf of other class members in directing the action, and whose duties may include testifying at deposition and trial.
4. The following is a list of all of the purchases and sales I have made in Capitala securities during the class period set forth in the complaint. I have made no transactions during the class period in the debt or equity securities that are the subject of this lawsuit except those set forth below.

Number of Shares Purchased or Sold	Date(s) Purchased	Price Paid Per Share	Date(s) Sold (if applicable)	Price Sold Per Share
See attached		\$		\$
		\$		\$
		\$		\$
		\$		\$
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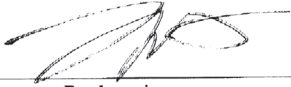
PLEASE FAX CERTIFICATION TO ROSEN LAW FIRM at (212) 202-3827
 OR EMAIL TO INFO@ROSENLEGAL.COM OR SEND BY U.S. MAIL TO:
 THE ROSEN LAW FIRM P.A.
 275 MADISON AVENUE, 34th FLOOR
 NEW YORK, NY 10016

5. I have not, within the three years preceding the date of this certification, sought to serve or served as a representative party on behalf of a class in an action involving alleged violations of the federal securities laws, except: for the following company(ies):

6. I will not accept any payment for serving as a representative party beyond my pro rata share of any recovery, except reasonable costs and expenses, such as travel expenses and lost wages directly related to the class representation, as ordered or approved by the court pursuant to law.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 27 day of December, 2017.

Signature: 
 Name: Laurence Paskowitz
 Address:
 Phone:
 E-mail:

Item. 4 (continue from prior page if needed)

Number of Shares Purchased or Sold	Date(s) Purchased	Price Paid Per Share	Date(s) Sold (if applicable)	Price Sold Per Share
		\$		\$
		\$		\$
		\$		\$
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 NEW YORK, NY 10016

**Laurence Paskowitz's Transactions in
Capitala Finance Corp. (CPTA)**

Date	Transaction Type	Quantity	Unit Price
11/23/2016	Bought	1,200	\$12.1382

POMERANTZ LLP

Jennifer Pafiti (SBN 282790)

468 North Camden Drive

Beverly Hills, CA 90210

Telephone: (818) 532-6499

E-mail: jpafiti@pomlaw.com

- additional counsel on signature page -

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
WESTERN DIVISION**

STEPHANIE SANDIFER, Individually
and on Behalf of All Others Similarly
Situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

CAPITALA FINANCE CORP.,
JOSEPH B. ALALA III, and
STEPHEN A. ARNALL,

Defendants

Case No.

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
FOR VIOLATION OF THE
FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS**

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Plaintiff Stephanie Sandifer (“Plaintiff”), individually and on behalf of all other persons similarly situated, by her undersigned attorneys, for her complaint against Defendants (defined below), alleges the following based upon personal knowledge as to Plaintiff and her own acts, and information and belief as to all other matters, based upon, *inter alia*, the investigation conducted by and through her attorneys, which included,

1 among other things, a review of the Defendants’ public documents, conference calls and
2 announcements made by Defendants, United States Securities and Exchange
3 Commission (“SEC”) filings, wire and press releases published by and regarding
4 Capitala Finance Corporation (“Capitala” or the “Company”), analysts’ reports and
5 advisories about the Company, and information readily obtainable on the Internet.
6 Plaintiff believes that substantial evidentiary support will exist for the allegations set
7 forth herein after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.
8
9

10 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

11
12 1. This is a federal securities class action on behalf of a class consisting of all
13 persons other than Defendants who purchased or otherwise acquired common shares of
14 Capitala between January 4, 2016 and August 7, 2017, both dates inclusive (the “Class
15 Period”). Plaintiff seeks to recover compensable damages caused by Defendants’
16 violations of the federal securities laws and to pursue remedies under Sections 10(b) and
17 20(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) and Rule 10b-5
18 promulgated thereunder.
19
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21 2. Capitala Finance Corp. is a business development company that invests
22 primarily in first and second liens, subordinated debt and, to a lesser extent, equity
23 securities issued by lower and traditional middle-market companies.
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1 3. Founded in 2013, the Company is headquartered in Charlotte, North
2 Carolina, and its stock trades on the NASDAQ Global Select Market (“NASDAQ”)
3 under the ticker symbol “CPTA.”
4

5 4. Capitala Investment Advisors, LLC (“Capitala Investment Advisors”)
6 manages the Company’s investment activities. The Company’s Board of Directors
7 supervises the Company’s investment activities. The Company’s executive officers are
8 part of Capitala Investment Advisors’ management team.
9

10 5. Under the Company’s investment advisory agreement with Capitala
11 Investment Advisors (the “Investment Advisory Agreement”), the Company pays
12 Capitala Investment Advisors an annual base management fee based on the Company’s
13 gross assets as well as an incentive fee based on the Company’s performance.
14
15

16 6. On January 4, 2016, the Company announced that Capitala Investment
17 Advisors agreed to voluntarily waive its quarterly incentive fee.
18

19 7. Throughout the Class Period, Defendants made materially false and
20 misleading statements regarding the Company’s business, operational and compliance
21 policies. Specifically, Defendants made false and/or misleading statements and/or failed
22 to disclose that: (i) Capitala Investment Advisors had been losing professional talent in
23 both underwriting and portfolio management due to the waiving of its incentive fee; (ii)
24 such loss of talent negatively impacted the quality of the Company’s investment
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1 portfolio; and (iii) as a result, Capitala’s public statements were materially false and
2 misleading at all relevant times.

3 8. On August 7, 2017, the Company revealed during aftermarket hours that six
4 of its investments were on non-accrual status—twice as many as in the previous quarter.
5

6 9. On August 8, 2017, the Company’s Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”)
7 Joseph B. Alala III (“Alala”) revealed that Capitala Investment Advisors had been losing
8 professional talent in underwriting and portfolio management since waiving its incentive
9 fee, which resulted in a rising number of nonaccrual investments.
10

11 10. On this news, shares of the Company fell \$3.82 per share, or approximately
12 30%, over the next three trading days to close at \$8.99 per share on August 10, 2017,
13 damaging investors.
14

15 11. As a result of Defendants’ wrongful acts and omissions, and the precipitous
16 decline in the market value of the Company’s common shares, Plaintiff and other Class
17 members have suffered significant losses and damages.
18

19
20 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

21 12. The claims asserted herein arise under and pursuant to §§10(b) and 20(a) of
22 the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. §§78j(b) and §78t(a)) and Rule 10b-5 promulgated
23 thereunder by the SEC (17 C.F.R. §240.10b-5).
24

25 13. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action under 28
26 U.S.C. §1331 and §27 of the Exchange Act.
27

1 14. Venue is proper in this Judicial District pursuant to §27 of the Exchange
2 Act (15 U.S.C. §78aa) and 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) as the Company conducts business within
3 this Judicial District.
4

5 15. In connection with the acts, conduct and other wrongs alleged in this
6 Complaint, Defendants, directly or indirectly, used the means and instrumentalities of
7 interstate commerce, including but not limited to, the United States mail, interstate
8 telephone communications and the facilities of the national securities exchange.
9

10 **PARTIES**
11

12 16. Plaintiff, as set forth in the accompanying Certification, purchased Capitala
13 securities at artificially inflated prices during the Class Period and was damaged upon
14 the revelation of the alleged corrective disclosure.
15

16 17. Defendant Capitala is incorporated in Maryland, and the Company's
17 principal executive office is located at 4201 Congress Street, Suite 360, Charlotte, North
18 Carolina 28209, and maintains an office at 9465 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 300, Beverly
19 Hills, California 90211. Capitala's common stock trades on the NASDAQ under the
20 ticker symbol "CPTA."
21
22

23 18. Defendant Joseph B. Alala III has served at all relevant times as the
24 Company's Chairman and CEO, and has also served as the managing partner and chief
25 investment officer of Capitala Investment Advisors.
26
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1 19. Defendant Stephen A. Arnall (“Arnall”) has served at all relevant times as
2 the Company’s Chief Financial Officer (“CFO”), and is also a member of Capitala
3 Investment Advisors’ management team.
4

5 20. The Defendants referenced above in ¶¶ 18-19 are sometimes referred to-
6 herein as the “Individual Defendants.”
7

8 21. The Individual Defendants possessed the power and authority to control the
9 contents of Capitala’s SEC filings, press releases, and other market communications.
10 The Individual Defendants were provided with copies of the Company’s SEC filings and
11 press releases alleged herein to be misleading prior to or shortly after their issuance and
12 had the ability and opportunity to prevent their issuance or to cause them to be corrected.
13 Because of their positions with the Company, and their access to material information
14 available to them but not to the public, the Individual Defendants knew that the adverse
15 facts specified herein had not been disclosed to and were being concealed from the
16 public, and that the positive representations being made were then materially false and
17 misleading. The Individual Defendants are liable for the false statements and omissions
18 pleaded herein.
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SUBSTANTIVE ALLEGATIONS

Background

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22. Capitala invests primarily in traditional mezzanine, senior subordinated and unitranche debt, as well as senior and second-lien loans and, to a lesser extent, equity securities issued by smaller and lower middle-market companies.

23. The Company has no employees. Capitala Investment Advisors manages the Company and Capitala Advisors Corp. provides the administrative services necessary for the Company to operate.

24. According to the Company's most recent annual proxy statement, Capitala Investment Advisor's management team is comprised of Defendant Alala, Defendant Arnall, John F. McGlinn ("McGlenn"), the Company's Chief Operating Officer and Hunt Broyhill ("Broyhill"), a member of the Company's Board of Directors.

25. Defendants Alala, McGlenn, and Broyhill serve as Capitala Investment Advisor's investment committee.

26. On September 24, 2013, the Company entered into the Investment Advisory Agreement with Capitala Investment Advisors, which the Company's Board of Directors initially approved on June 10, 2013 and reapproved on August 6, 2015.

27. Pursuant to the Investment Advisory Agreement, the Company pays a fee for Capitala Investment Advisors' investment advisory and management services consisting of two components — a base management fee and an incentive fee.

1 28. The base management fee is calculated at an annual rate of 1.75% of the
2 Company's gross assets.

3 29. The incentive fee has two parts. The first part is calculated and payable
4 quarterly in arrears and equals 20.0% of the Company's pre-incentive fee net investment
5 income for the immediately preceding quarter, subject to a 2.0% preferred return, or
6 hurdle, and a catch up feature.
7

8 30. The second part is determined and payable in arrears as of the end of each
9 calendar year (or upon termination of the Investment Advisory Agreement) in an amount
10 equal to 20.0% of realized capital gains, if any, on a cumulative basis from inception
11 through the end of each calendar year, computed net of all realized capital losses and
12 unrealized capital depreciation on a cumulative basis, less the aggregate amount of any
13 previously paid capital gain incentive fees.
14

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16
17 **Materially False and Misleading Statements Issued During the Class Period**

18 31. The Class Period begins on January 4, 2016, when the Company issued a
19 press release entitled "Capitala Finance Corp. Announces Distributions, Waiver of
20 Incentive Fees," announcing the waiver of Capitala Investment Advisors' incentive fees,
21 stating in part:
22

23 **Incentive Fee Waiver**

24 Capitala Investment Advisors, LLC, the Company's external
25 investment adviser (the Adviser), has voluntarily agreed to waive all or
26 such portion of the quarterly incentive fees earned by the Adviser that
27 would otherwise cause the Company's quarterly net investment
28 income to be less than the distribution payments declared by the
Company's Board of Directors. Quarterly incentive fees are earned by

1 the Adviser pursuant to the Investment Advisory Agreement between
2 the Company and the Adviser. Incentive fees subject to the waiver
3 cannot exceed the amount of incentive fees earned during the period,
4 as calculated on a quarterly basis. The Adviser will not be entitled to
recoup any amount of incentive fees that it waives. This waiver will be
effective for the fourth quarter of 2015 and will continue for 2016,
unless otherwise publicly disclosed by the Company.

5 The Company's Chairman and CEO, Joseph B. Alala, III, added, In
6 light of continued pressure on net investment income caused by
7 nonperforming investments, mostly related to energy, we have agreed
8 to waive incentive fees to help support distribution coverage.
Management, which as a group is the Company's largest shareholder,
continues to be focused on doing the right thing and maintaining
proper alignment with shareholders.

9 32. On March 8, 2016, Capitala filed an Annual Report on Form 10-K with the
10 SEC, announcing the Company's financial and operating results for the quarter and fiscal
11 year ended December 31, 2015 (the "2015 10-K"). The 2015 10-K was signed by
12 Defendants Alala and Arnall. The 2015 10-K also contained signed certifications
13 pursuant to the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 ("SOX") by Defendants Alala and Arnall
14 attesting to the accuracy of financial reporting, the disclosure of any material changes to
15 the Company's internal controls over financial reporting, and the disclosure of all fraud.
16
17
18

19 33. The 2015 10-K stated the following regarding Capitala Investment
20 Advisors:
21

22 **OUR INVESTMENT ADVISOR**

23 We are managed by the Investment Advisor, whose investment team
24 members have significant and diverse experience financing, advising,
25 operating and investing in smaller and lower middle-market
26 companies. Moreover, *our Investment Advisor's investment team has
27 refined its investment strategy by sourcing, reviewing, acquiring and
28 monitoring 114 portfolio companies totaling more than \$980 million
of invested capital from 2000 through December 31, 2015.* The
Investment Advisor's investment team also manages CapitalSouth
Partners SBIC Fund IV, L.P. ("Fund IV"), a private investment limited
partnership providing financing solutions to companies that generate

1 between \$5 million and \$50 million in annual revenues and have
2 between \$1 million and \$5 million in annual EBITDA. Fund IV had its
3 first closing in March 2013 and obtained SBA approval for its SBIC
4 license in April 2013. In addition to Fund IV, affiliates of the
5 Investment Advisor manage several affiliated funds. We will not
6 coinvest in transactions with other entities affiliated with the
Investment Advisor unless we obtain an exemptive order from the
SEC, for which we have applied, or do so in accordance with existing
regulatory guidance. We do not expect to make co-investments, or
otherwise compete for investment opportunities, with Fund IV because
its focus and investment strategy differ from our own.

7 ***Our Investment Advisor is led by Joseph B. Alala, III, our chief***
8 ***executive officer, president, chairman of our Board of Directors (the***
9 ***“Board”), and the managing partner and chief investment officer of***
10 ***our Investment Advisor, Hunt Broyhill, a partner of our Investment***
11 ***Advisor, Stephen A. Arnall, our chief financial officer, and John F.***
12 ***McGlinn, our chief operating officer, secretary and treasurer, and a***
13 ***director of our Investment Advisor. Messrs. Alala, Broyhill and***
14 ***McGlinn serve as our Investment Advisor’s investment committee.***
15 ***They are assisted by Christopher B. Norton, who serves as the chief***
16 ***risk officer and a director of our Investment Advisor, Michael S.***
17 ***Marr, Richard Wheelahan, Adam Richeson, and Davis Hutchens***
18 ***who each serve as directors of our Investment Advisor, as well as***
19 ***thirteen other investment professionals.***

20 Our Investment Advisor’s investment committee, as well as certain
21 key investment team members that are involved in screening and
22 underwriting portfolio transactions, have worked together for more
23 than ten years. These investment professionals have an average of over
24 20 years of experience in various finance-related fields, including
25 operations, corporate finance, investment banking, business law and
26 merchant banking, and have collectively developed a broad network of
27 contacts that can offer us investment opportunities. Much of our
28 Investment Advisor’s investment team has worked together screening
opportunities, underwriting new investments and managing a portfolio
of investments in smaller and lower middle-market companies through
two recessions, a credit crunch, the dot-com boom and bust and a
historic, leverage-fueled asset valuation bubble.

(Emphasis added.)

34. The 2015 10-K also stated the following regarding its dependence on
Capitala Investment Advisors to attract and retain professional talent:

***Our success depends on the ability of Capitala Investment Advisors
to attract and retain qualified personnel in a competitive
environment.***

1 Our growth requires that the Investment Advisor retain and attract new
2 investment and administrative personnel in a competitive market. Its
3 ability to attract and retain personnel with the requisite credentials,
4 experience and skills depends on several factors including, but not
5 limited to, its ability to offer competitive wages, benefits and
6 professional growth opportunities. Many of the entities with which it
7 competes for experienced personnel, including investment funds (such
8 as private equity funds and mezzanine funds) and traditional financial
9 services companies, have greater resources than it will have.

6 (Emphasis added.)

7 35. On March 8, 2016, the Company also filed its annual proxy statement on
8 Form DEF 14A with the SEC (the “2016 Proxy”), which stated the following regarding
9 Capitala Investment Advisor:
10

11 On September 24, 2013, the Company entered into an Investment
12 Advisory Agreement with our Investment Advisor, which was initially
13 approved by the Board of Directors of the Company on June 10, 2013.
14 Unless earlier terminated in accordance with its terms, the Investment
15 Advisory Agreement will remain in effect if approved annually by our
16 Board of Directors or by a majority of our outstanding voting
17 securities, including, in either case, by a majority of our noninterested
18 directors. The Investment Advisory Agreement was reapproved by the
19 Board of Directors of the Company, including by a majority of our
20 non-interested directors, on August 6, 2015. Subject to the overall
21 supervision of our Board, our Investment Advisor manages our day-to-
22 day operations, and provides investment advisory and management
23 services to us. In its consideration of the re-approval of the Advisory
24 Agreement, the Board of Directors focused on information it had
25 received relating to, among other things:

- 26 • the nature, quality and extent of the advisory and other services
27 to be provided to us by Capitala Investment Advisors;
- 28 • *comparative data with respect to advisory fees or similar
expenses paid by other BDCs with similar investment
objectives;*
- *our historical and projected operating expenses and expense
ratio compared to BDCs with similar investment objectives;*
- any existing and potential sources of indirect income to Capitala
Investment Advisors or Capitala Advisors Corp. from their
relationships with us and the profitability of those relationships,
including through the Advisory Agreement and the
Administration Agreement;

- 1 • ***information about the services to be performed and the***
2 ***personnel performing such services under the Advisory***
3 ***Agreement;***
- 4 • the organizational capability and financial condition of Capitala
5 Investment Advisors and its affiliates;
- 6 • Capitala Investment Advisors' practices regarding the selection
7 and compensation of brokers that may execute our portfolio
8 transactions and the brokers' provision of brokerage and
9 research services to Capitala Investment Advisors; and
- 10 • the possibility of obtaining similar services from other third
11 party service providers or through an internally managed
12 structure.

13 (Emphasis added.)

14 36. On March 7, 2017, Capitala filed an Annual Report on Form 10-K with the
15 SEC, announcing the Company's financial and operating results for the quarter and fiscal
16 year ended December 31, 2016 (the "2016 10-K"). The 2016 10-K was signed by
17 Defendants Alala and Arnall. The 2016 10-K also contained signed SOX certifications
18 by Defendants Alala and Arnall attesting to the accuracy of financial reporting, the
19 disclosure of any material changes to the Company's internal controls over financial
20 reporting, and the disclosure of all fraud.

21 37. The 2016 10-K stated the following regarding Capitala Investment
22 Advisors:

23 **OUR INVESTMENT ADVISOR**

24 We are managed by the Investment Advisor, whose investment team
25 members have significant and diverse experience financing, advising,
26 operating and investing in lower middle-market and middle-market
27 companies. Moreover, ***our Investment Advisor's investment team has***
28 ***refined its investment strategy by sourcing, reviewing, acquiring and***
monitoring 121 portfolio companies totaling more than \$1.1 billion
of invested capital from 2000 through December 31, 2016. The
Investment Advisor's investment team also manages CapitalSouth
Partners SBIC Fund IV, L.P. ("Fund IV"), a private investment limited

1 partnership providing financing solutions to smaller and lower middle-
2 market companies. Fund IV had its first closing in March 2013 and
3 obtained SBA approval for its SBIC license in April 2013. In addition
4 to Fund IV, affiliates of the Investment Advisor may manage several
5 affiliated funds whereby institutional limited partners in Fund IV have
6 the opportunity to co-invest with Fund IV in portfolio investments. An
7 affiliate of the Investment Advisor also manages Capitala Private
8 Credit Fund V, L.P. (“Fund V”); a private investment limited
9 partnership providing financing solutions to the lower middlemarket
10 and traditional middle-market. The Investment Advisor and its
11 affiliates may also manage other funds in the future that may have
12 investment mandates that are similar, in whole and in part, with ours.
13 To the extent permitted by the 1940 Act and interpretation of the SEC
14 staff, the Investment Advisor and its affiliates may determine that an
15 investment is appropriate for us and for one or more of those other
16 funds. In such event, depending on the availability of such investment
17 and other appropriate factors, the Investment Advisor or its affiliates
18 may determine that we should invest side-by-side with one or more
19 other funds. Any such investments will be made only to the extent
20 permitted by applicable law and interpretive positions of the SEC and
21 its staff, and consistent with the Investment Advisor’s allocation
22 procedures. We do not expect to make co-investments, or otherwise
23 compete for investment opportunities, with Fund IV because its focus
24 and investment strategy differs from our own. However, we do expect
25 to make, and have made, co-investments with Fund V given its similar
26 investment strategy.

15 On September 10, 2015, we, Fund II, Fund III, Fund V, and the
16 Investment Advisor filed an application for exemptive relief with the
17 SEC to permit an investment fund and one or more affiliated
18 investment funds, including future affiliated investment funds, to
19 participate in the same investment opportunities through a proposed
20 co-investment program where such participation would otherwise be
21 prohibited under the 1940 Act. On June 1, 2016, the SEC issued an
22 order permitting this relief. This exemptive relief is subject to certain
23 conditions designed to ensure that the participation by one investment
24 fund in a co-investment transaction would not be on a basis different
25 from or less advantageous than that of other affiliated investment
26 funds.

22 ***Our Investment Advisor is led by Joseph B. Alala, III, our chief
23 executive officer, chairman of our Board of Directors (the “Board”),
24 and the managing partner and chief investment officer of our
25 Investment Advisor, Hunt Broyhill, a member of the Board and a
26 partner of our Investment Advisor, Stephen A. Arnall, our chief
27 financial officer, and John F. McGlenn, our chief operating officer,
28 secretary and treasurer, and a director of our Investment Advisor.
Messrs. Alala, Broyhill and McGlenn serve as our Investment
Advisor’s investment committee. They are assisted by Christopher B.
Norton, who serves as the chief risk officer and a director of our
Investment Advisor, Michael S. Marr, Richard Wheelahan, Adam***

1 ***Richeson, and Davis Hutchens who each serve as directors of our***
2 ***Investment Advisor, as well as eleven other investment professionals.***

3 Our Investment Advisor's investment committee, as well as certain
4 key investment team members that are involved in screening and
5 underwriting portfolio transactions, have worked together for more
6 than ten years. These investment professionals have an average of over
7 20 years of experience in various finance-related fields, including
8 operations, corporate finance, investment banking, business law and
9 merchant banking, and have collectively developed a broad network of
10 contacts that can offer us investment opportunities. Much of our
11 Investment Advisor's investment team has worked together screening
12 opportunities, underwriting new investments and managing a portfolio
13 of investments in lower middle-market and traditional middle-market
14 companies through two recessions, a credit crunch, the dot-com boom
15 and bust and a historic, leverage-fueled asset valuation bubble.

16 (Emphasis added.)

17 38. The 2016 10-K also stated the following regarding its dependence on
18 Capitala Investment Advisors to attract and retain professional talent:

19 ***Our success depends on the ability of Capitala Investment Advisors***
20 ***to attract and retain qualified personnel in a competitive***
21 ***environment.***

22 Our growth requires that the Investment Advisor retain and attract new
23 investment and administrative personnel in a competitive market. Its
24 ability to attract and retain personnel with the requisite credentials,
25 experience and skills depends on several factors including, but not
26 limited to, its ability to offer competitive wages, benefits and
27 professional growth opportunities. Many of the entities with which the
28 Investment Advisor competes for experienced personnel, including
investment funds (such as private equity funds, credit funds and
mezzanine funds) and traditional financial services companies, have
greater resources than the Investment Advisor has.

39. On March 20, 2017, the Company also filed its annual proxy statement on
Form DEF 14A with the SEC (the "2017 Proxy"), which stated the following regarding
Capitala Investment Advisor:

The Investment Advisory Agreement was re-approved by the Board of
Directors of the Company, including by a majority of our non-
interested directors, at an in-person meeting held on August 4, 2016. In
its consideration of the re-approval of the Investment Advisory

1 Agreement, the Board of Directors reviewed a significant amount of
2 information and considered and concluded, among other things:

- 3 • The nature, extent and quality of advisory and other services
4 provided by Capitala Investment Advisors, including
5 information about the investment performance of the Company
6 relative to its stated objectives and in comparison to the
7 performance of the Company's peer group and relevant market
8 indices, and concluded that such advisory and other services are
9 satisfactory and the Company's investment performance is
10 reasonable;
- 11 • *The experience and qualifications of the personnel providing
12 such advisory and other services, including information about
13 the backgrounds of the investment personnel, the allocation of
14 responsibilities among such personnel and the process by
15 which investment decisions are made, and concluded that the
16 investment personnel of Capitala Investment Advisors have
17 extensive experience and are well qualified to provide advisory
18 and other services to the Company;*
- 19 • *The current fee structure, the existence of any fee waivers, and
20 the Company's anticipated expense ratios in relation to those
21 of other investment companies having comparable investment
22 policies and limitations, and concluded that the current fee
23 structure is reasonable;*
- 24 • The advisory fees charged by Capitala Investment Advisors to
25 the Company and comparative data regarding the advisory fees
26 charged by other investment advisers to business development
27 companies with similar investment objectives, and concluded
28 that the advisory fees charged by Capitala Investment Advisors
to the Company are reasonable;
- *The direct and indirect costs, including for personnel and
office facilities, that are incurred by Capitala Investment
Advisors and its affiliates in performing services for the
Company and the basis of determining and allocating these
costs, and concluded that the direct and indirect costs,
including the allocation of such costs, are reasonable;*
- *Possible economies of scale arising from the Company's size
and/or anticipated growth, and the extent to which such
economies of scale are reflected in the advisory fees charged
by Capitala Investment Advisors to the Company, and
concluded that some economies of scale may be possible in the
future;*
- Other possible benefits to Capitala Investment Advisors and its
affiliates arising from their relationships with the Company, and
concluded that any such other benefits were not material to
Capitala Investment Advisors and its affiliates; and

- Possible alternative fee structures or bases for determining fees, and concluded that the Company's current fee structure and bases for determining fees are satisfactory.

(Emphasis added.)

40. The statements referenced in ¶¶ 31-39 above were materially false and/or misleading because they misrepresented and/or failed to disclose the following adverse facts pertaining to the Company's business, operational and financial results, which were known to Defendants or recklessly disregarded by them. Specifically, Defendants made false and/or misleading statements and/or failed to disclose that: (i) Capitala Investment Advisors had been losing professional talent in both underwriting and portfolio management due to the waiving of its incentive fee; (ii) such loss of talent negatively impacted the quality of the Company's investment portfolio; and (iii) as a result, Capitala's public statements were materially false and misleading at all relevant times.

The Truth Begins to Emerge

41. On August 7, 2017, the Company issued a press release during aftermarket hours announcing its results for the second quarter of 2017. The Company disclosed that that six of its investments were on non-accrual status— twice as many as in the previous quarter.

42. On August 8, 2017, the Company held an earnings conference call for the second quarter of 2017. During the call, Defendant Alala revealed that the Company had been losing professional talent due to the waiving of the incentive fee, stating in part:

As far as waive, we've waived million [sic] since we first announced it early 2016. We always want to look at the waiver as an alignment

1 vehicle but we also need to realize that you have to have a cohesive
2 team to address some issues. *So we did experienced some slight*
3 *professionals in '15 and '16 when we began waiving fees.* We have
4 recently, over the past few months, re-staffed six to seven people that
5 we just announced last week or two. And we actually have plans to
6 add more to the portfolio side. So we will always look at the waiver in
7 sort of a best interest mindset. *But sometimes the best interest is to*
8 *commit more resources to maybe the portfolio and doing things*
9 *that's going to grow NAV and ultimately grow earnings versus*
10 *waiving fees and been short-term focus.* So we'll look at it. But like
11 you said, we didn't have any fee to waive this quarter. But we'll look it
12 at on a quarter-by-quarter basis. But ultimately, we got to make a
13 decision on what is the best use of our limited resources and how is
14 that ultimately going to affect our NAV and our earnings, because you
15 don't want to be short sighted there.

9 (Emphasis added.)

10 43. During the call, Defendant Alala also acknowledged that the rising number
11 of nonaccrual investments was connected to the loss in underwriting and portfolio
12 management talent in the following exchange with an analyst:

14 Ryan Lynch

15 And then moving to just the underwriting process and maybe even
16 portfolio management. I mean, in the past, maybe two years ago, call
17 it, some of the credit issues were primarily surrounding energy
18 investment as you look at the current non-accruals today, is a pretty
19 wide variety of mix of different industries. And Jack you talked about
20 there are couple, maybe one-off type events that resulted in these
21 individual companies going on non-accrual. But if you step back and
22 look at several different investments in several different industries on
23 non-accrual today. *So I just wanted to have you guys give some*
24 *commentary on, are there any changes that you guys are internally*
25 *reviewing about the investment process that can help prevent some of*
26 *these non-accruals, going forward?* I know you guys hired, I think,
27 six new folks a month ago or so, so any commentary or color if you
28 can provide on the investment process. How you guys are internally
looking at that, given the current non-accrual situation, any
improvements you guys are looking to make to that?

25 Joe Alala

26 I'm going to answer the first part and then Jack to the second part. *The*
27 *first part is, and this goes back to your comment on fee waiver. It is*
28 *always unintended consequence of sometimes pursuing what you*
think is a right action. When we begin waive of fees, we did lose
significant loss of professionals in both underwriting and portfolio

1 *that mainly occurs in the '15 through when we start hiring again last*
2 *December. So we did have a drain of talent, a lot of people that had*
3 *underwritten some deals, were no longer at the firm.*

4 So we have overhauled our entire investment process from
5 underwriting to, which is involved of active portfolio management.
6 And we did that and we beefed-up all the thresholds that we just
7 announced. *And we've changed all our internal processes. And big*
8 *part of the change we have add bodies to it to make it work which we*
9 *have done. But we have basically changed all of our processes,*
10 *improved and added the bodies to and then committed the resources*
11 *to them.* And with that, what would you add to that Jack?

12 (Emphasis added.)

13 44. Following these news, shares of the Company fell \$3.82 per share, or
14 approximately 30%, over the next three trading days to close at \$8.99 per share on
15 August 10, 2017, damaging investors.

16 45. As a result of Defendants' wrongful acts and omissions, and the precipitous
17 decline in the market value of the Company's common shares, Plaintiff and other Class
18 members have suffered significant losses and damages.

19 **PLAINTIFF'S CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

20 46. Plaintiff brings this action as a class action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
21 Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3) on behalf of a Class, consisting of all those who purchased or
22 otherwise acquired Capitala common shares traded on the NASDAQ during the Class
23 Period (the "Class"); and were damaged upon the revelation of the alleged corrective
24 disclosures. Excluded from the Class are Defendants herein, the officers and directors of
25 the Company, at all relevant times, members of their immediate families and their legal
26
27
28

1 representatives, heirs, successors or assigns and any entity in which Defendants have or
2 had a controlling interest.

3 47. The members of the Class are so numerous that joinder of all members is
4 impracticable. Throughout the Class Period, Capitala common shares were actively
5 traded on the NASDAQ. While the exact number of Class members is unknown to
6 Plaintiff at this time and can be ascertained only through appropriate discovery, Plaintiff
7 believes that there are hundreds or thousands of members in the proposed Class. Record
8 owners and other members of the Class may be identified from records maintained by
9 Capitala or its transfer agent and may be notified of the pendency of this action by mail,
10 using the form of notice similar to that customarily used in securities class actions.
11

12 48. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the Class as all
13 members of the Class are similarly affected by Defendants' wrongful conduct in
14 violation of federal law that is complained of herein.
15

16 49. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of
17 the Class and has retained counsel competent and experienced in class and securities
18 litigation. Plaintiff has no interests antagonistic to or in conflict with those of the Class.
19

20 50. Common questions of law and fact exist as to all members of the Class and
21 predominate over any questions solely affecting individual members of the Class.
22 Among the questions of law and fact common to the Class are:

- 23 • whether the federal securities laws were violated by Defendants' acts
24 as alleged herein;
25
26
27
28

- 1 • whether statements made by Defendants to the investing public
2 during the Class Period misrepresented material facts about the
3 financial condition, business, operations, and management of
4 Capitala;
- 5 • whether Defendants caused Capitala to issue false and misleading
6 financial statements during the Class Period;
- 7 • whether Defendants acted knowingly or recklessly in issuing false
8 and misleading financial statements;
- 9 • whether the prices of Capitala securities during the Class Period were
10 artificially inflated because of Defendants' conduct complained of
11 herein; and
- 12 • whether the members of the Class have sustained damages and, if so,
13 what is the proper measure of damages.

14 51. A class action is superior to all other available methods for the fair and
15 efficient adjudication of this controversy since joinder of all members is impracticable.
16 Furthermore, as the damages suffered by individual Class members may be relatively
17 small, the expense and burden of individual litigation make it impossible for members of
18 the Class to individually redress the wrongs done to them. There will be no difficulty in
19 the management of this action as a class action.
20

21
22 52. Plaintiff will rely, in part, upon the presumption of reliance established by
23 the fraud-on-the-market doctrine in that:
24

- 25 • Defendants made public misrepresentations or failed to disclose
26 material facts during the Class Period;
 - 27 • the omissions and misrepresentations were material;
- 28

- 1 • Capitala common shares are traded in efficient markets;
- 2
- 3 • the Company's shares were liquid and traded with moderate to heavy
- 4 volume during the Class Period;
- 5 • the Company traded on the NASDAQ, and was covered by multiple
- 6 analysts;
- 7 • the misrepresentations and omissions alleged would tend to induce a
- 8 reasonable investor to misjudge the value of the Company's common
- 9 shares; and
- 10 • Plaintiff and members of the Class purchased and/or sold Capitala
- 11 common shares between the time the Defendants failed to disclose or
- 12 misrepresented material facts and the time the true facts were
- 13 disclosed, without knowledge of the omitted or misrepresented facts.

14 53. Based upon the foregoing, Plaintiff and the members of the Class are
15 entitled to a presumption of reliance upon the integrity of the market.

16 54. Alternatively, Plaintiff and the members of the Class are entitled to the
17 presumption of reliance established by the Supreme Court in *Affiliated Ute Citizens of*
18 *the State of Utah v. United States*, 406 U.S. 128, 92 S. Ct. 2430 (1972), as Defendants
19 omitted material information in their Class Period statements in violation of a duty to
20 disclose such information, as detailed above.
21

22 23 **COUNT I**

24 **Violation of Section 10(b) of The Exchange Act and Rule 10b-5** 25 **Against All Defendants**

26 55. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained above as
27 if fully set forth herein.
28

1 56. This Count is asserted against Capitala and the Individual Defendants and is
2 based upon Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78j(b), and Rule 10b-5
3 promulgated thereunder by the SEC.
4

5 57. During the Class Period, Capitala and the Individual Defendants,
6 individually and in concert, directly or indirectly, disseminated or approved the false
7 statements specified above, which they knew or deliberately disregarded were
8 misleading in that they contained misrepresentations and failed to disclose material facts
9 necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under
10 which they were made, not misleading.
11

12 58. Capitala and the Individual Defendants violated §10(b) of the 1934 Act and
13 Rule 10b-5 in that they:
14

- 15
- 16 • employed devices, schemes and artifices to defraud;
 - 17 • made untrue statements of material facts or omitted to state material
18 facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the
19 circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; or
 - 20 • engaged in acts, practices and a course of business that operated as a
21 fraud or deceit upon plaintiff and others similarly situated in
22 connection with their purchases of Capitala common shares during
23 the Class Period.

24 59. Capitala and the Individual Defendants acted with scienter in that they knew
25 that the public documents and statements issued or disseminated in the name of Capitala
26 were materially false and misleading; knew that such statements or documents would be
27 issued or disseminated to the investing public; and knowingly and substantially
28 participated, or acquiesced in the issuance or dissemination of such statements or

1 documents as primary violations of the securities laws. These Defendants by virtue of
2 their receipt of information reflecting the true facts of Capitala, their control over, and/or
3 receipt and/or modification of Capitala allegedly materially misleading statements,
4 and/or their associations with the Company which made them privy to confidential
5 proprietary information concerning Capitala, participated in the fraudulent scheme
6 alleged herein.
7
8

9 60. Individual Defendants, who are the senior officers and/or directors of the
10 Company, had actual knowledge of the material omissions and/or the falsity of the
11 material statements set forth above, and intended to deceive Plaintiff and the other
12 members of the Class, or, in the alternative, acted with reckless disregard for the truth
13 when they failed to ascertain and disclose the true facts in the statements made by them
14 or other Capitala personnel to members of the investing public, including Plaintiff and
15 the Class.
16
17

18 61. As a result of the foregoing, the market price of Capitala common shares
19 was artificially inflated during the Class Period. In ignorance of the falsity of Capitala's
20 and the Individual Defendants' statements, Plaintiff and the other members of the Class
21 relied on the statements described above and/or the integrity of the market price of
22 Capitala common shares during the Class Period in purchasing Capitala common shares
23 at prices that were artificially inflated as a result of Capitala's and the Individual
24 Defendants' false and misleading statements.
25
26
27
28

1 they knew the adverse non-public information regarding the Company's inadequate
2 internal safeguards in data security protocols.

3
4 67. As officers and/or directors of a publicly owned company, the Individual
5 Defendants had a duty to disseminate accurate and truthful information with respect to
6 Capitala's financial condition and results of operations, and to correct promptly any
7 public statements issued by Capitala which had become materially false or misleading.
8

9 68. Because of their positions of control and authority as senior officers, the
10 Individual Defendants were able to, and did, control the contents of the various reports,
11 press releases and public filings which Capitala disseminated in the marketplace during
12 the Class Period. Throughout the Class Period, the Individual Defendants exercised their
13 power and authority to cause Capitala to engage in the wrongful acts complained of
14 herein. The Individual Defendants therefore, were "controlling persons" of Capitala
15 within the meaning of Section 20(a) of the Exchange Act. In this capacity, they
16 participated in the unlawful conduct alleged which artificially inflated the market price
17 of Capitala common shares.
18
19
20

21 69. By reason of the above conduct, the Individual Defendants are liable
22 pursuant to Section 20(a) of the Exchange Act for the violations committed by Capitala.
23

24 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

25
26 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants as follows:
27
28

1 A. Determining that the instant action may be maintained as a class action
2 under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and certifying Plaintiff as the
3 Class representative;

4
5 B. Requiring Defendants to pay damages sustained by Plaintiff and the Class
6 by reason of the acts and transactions alleged herein;

7
8 C. Awarding Plaintiff and the other members of the Class prejudgment and
9 post- judgment interest, as well as their reasonable attorneys' fees, expert fees and other
10 costs; and

11
12 D. Awarding such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and
13 proper.

14
15 **DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

16 Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

17 Dated: January 3, 2018

18 Respectfully submitted,

19 **POMERANTZ LLP**

20 By: */s/ Jennifer Pafiti*
21 Jennifer Pafiti (SBN 282790)
22 468 North Camden Drive
23 Beverly Hills, CA 90210
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Submission Date

2017-12-28 17:06:50

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS

1. I make this declaration pursuant to Section 27(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933 ("Securities Act") and/or Section 21D(a)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act") as amended by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.
2. I have reviewed a Complaint against Capitala Finance Corp. ("Capitala" or the "Company"), as well as media and analyst reports about the Company. Plaintiff believes and authorizes the filing of a comparable complaint on my behalf.
3. I did not purchase or acquire Capitala securities at the direction of plaintiffs' counsel or in order to participate in any private action arising under the Securities Act or Exchange Act.
4. I am willing to serve as a representative party on behalf of a Class of investors who purchased or acquired Capitala securities during the class period, including providing testimony at deposition and trial, if necessary. I understand that the Court has the authority to select the most adequate lead plaintiff in this action.
5. To the best of my current knowledge, the attached sheet lists all of my transactions in Capitala securities during the Class Period as specified in the Complaint.
6. During the three-year period preceding the date on which this Certification is signed, I have not sought to serve as a representative party on behalf of a class under the federal securities laws.
7. I agree not to accept any payment for serving as a representative party on behalf of the class as set forth in the Complaint, beyond my pro rata share of any recovery, except such reasonable costs and expenses directly relating to the representation of the class as ordered or approved by the Court.
8. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Name

Print Name

Stephanie Sandifer

Acquisitions

Configurable list (if none enter none)

(see attached)



(see attached)

Sales

Documents & Message

Your Message

(redacted)

Signature

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Stephanie Sandifer', written in a cursive style.

Full Name

Stephanie Sandifer

(redacted)

CAPITALA FINANCE CORPORATION (CPTA)

Sandifer, Stephanie

LIST OF PURCHASES AND SALES

DATE	PURCHASE OR SALE	NUMBER OF SHARES/UNITS	PRICE PER SHARES/UNITS
5/19/2016	Purchase	100	\$13.1600
9/8/2016	Purchase	742	\$14.9800
11/1/2016	Purchase	23	\$12.8400
1/12/2017	Purchase	865	\$13.7200
1/17/2017	Purchase	270	\$13.8600
4/20/2017	Purchase	270	\$14.0700
5/10/2017	Purchase	32	\$13.5200
7/10/2017	Purchase	2,900	\$13.1600

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
CHARLOTTE DIVISION
CIVIL ACTION NO. 3:18-CV-063-MOC-DCK**

STEPHANIE SANDIFER, Individually and
On Behalf of All Others Similarly Situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

CAPITALA FINANCE CORP., JOSEPH B.
ALALA III, and STEPHAN A. ARNALL,

Defendants.

**NOTICE OF VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL
WITHOUT PREJUDICE**

TO: ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD

WHEREAS, no defendant in the above-captioned action, *Sandifer v. Capitala Finance Corp. et al.*, 3:18-cv-00063-MOC-DCK, brought before the United States District Court for the Western District of North Carolina, has served an answer or motion for summary judgment;

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(a)(1)(A), plaintiff Stephanie Sandifer hereby voluntarily dismisses the above-captioned action, without prejudice, as to all defendants.

Dated: February 28, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ William E. Moore, Jr.

N.C. Bar No. 9962

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LCvR 83.1(B)(1) Local Counsel for Plaintiff

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on February 28, 2018, I electronically filed a Notice of Appearance with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system which has sent notification of such filing to the following:

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This the 28th day of February, 2018.

s/ William E. Moore, Jr.
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cc: **POMERANTZ, LLP** *via email*

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